# Bloomberg News National Poll 

SELZER \& COMPANY
Study \#2155
1,001 U.S. adults ages 18 and over
July 8-12, 2017
Margin of error for full sample: $\pm 3.1$ percentage points

ace, and education

## Poll Questions

Percentages may not add to $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ due to rounding.
First, I just need to confirm in what state you live. (If needed:) People sometimes take their phone number when they move to another state, so we just need to determine what state I'm talking to.

In general, do you think things in the nation are headed in the right direction, or have they gotten off on the wrong track?

|  | Right <br> direction | Wrong <br> track | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 1}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| Dec-16 | 37 | 49 | 14 |
| Aug-16 | 25 | 68 | 7 |
| Jun-16 | 23 | 68 | 8 |
| Mar-16 | 27 | 65 | 7 |
| Nov-15 | 23 | 69 | 8 |
| Sep-15 | 24 | 66 | 10 |
| Apr-15 | 31 | 61 | 8 |
| Dec-14 | 24 | 65 | 11 |
| Jun-14 | 26 | 64 | 10 |
| Mar-14 | 30 | 62 | 8 |
| Dec-13 | 27 | 67 | 6 |
| Sep-13 | 25 | 68 | 7 |
| Jun-13 | 32 | 60 | 8 |
| Feb-13 | 37 | 54 | 9 |
| Dec-12 | 38 | 55 | 7 |
| Sep-12 | 33 | 60 | 7 |
| Jun-12 | 31 | 62 | 7 |
| Mar-12 | 31 | 61 | 8 |
| Sep-11 | 20 | 72 | 8 |
| Jun-11 | 26 | 66 | 8 |
| Mar-11 | 28 | 63 | 9 |
| Dec-10 | 27 | 66 | 7 |
| Oct-10 | 32 | 62 | 6 |
| Jul-10 | 31 | 63 | 6 |
| Mar-10 | 34 | 58 | 8 |
| Dec-09 | 32 | 59 | 9 |
| Sep-09 | 40 | 52 | 8 |

Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing the country right now? (Read list. Rotate.)

| $\stackrel{ }{ }{ }^{\circ}$ | Immigration |
| :---: | :---: |
| U | Health care |
| 9 | Relationship with Russia |
| ■ | Terrorism |
| $\bigcirc$ | Climate change |
| $\pm$ | Taxes |
| $\omega$ | Unemployment and jobs |
| N | Trade |
| + | Other (VOL) (specify:) |
| N | None of these (VOL) |
| N | Not sure |

Now, I'm going to mention some people and groups in the news recently. [Previous wording: Now, I'd like to mention some major economic and political figures and groups.] For each, please tell me if your feelings are very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable. If you don't know enough to answer, just say so. (Record "don't know" as "not sure." Rotate list.)

|  |  | Net <br> Favorable | Net <br> Unfavorable | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Very } \\ \text { Favorable }\end{gathered}\right.$ | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very <br> Unfavorable | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump, president of the United States | Jul-17 | 41 | 55 | 21 | 20 | 14 | 40 | 4 |
| Donald Trump, president-elect of the United States | Dec-16 | 50 | 43 | 26 | 24 | 10 | 33 | 7 |
| Donald Trump, the Republican nominee for president | Aug-16 | 33 | 63 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 46 | 4 |
| Donald Trump, the presumptive Republican nominee for president | Jun-16 | 31 | 66 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 51 | 3 |
| Donald Trump, a | Mar-16 | 29 | 68 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 53 | 3 |
| businessman from | Nov-15 | 34 | 61 | 11 | 23 | 21 | 40 | 5 |
| New York | Sep-15 | 31 | 61 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 41 | 9 |
| Donald Trump, businessman and | Jun-12 | 33 | 55 | 8 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 12 |
| television personality | Mar-11 | 37 | 43 | 10 | 27 | 24 | 19 | 20 |
| The Republican Party | Jul-17 | 37 | 53 | 11 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 11 |
|  | Dec-16 | 44 | 44 | 14 | 30 | 22 | 23 | 11 |
|  | Aug-16 | 35 | 53 | 10 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 12 |
|  | Jun-16 | 32 | 62 | 8 | 24 | 33 | 29 | 6 |
|  | Mar-16 | 33 | 60 | 8 | 25 | 32 | 29 | 7 |
|  | Nov-15 | 36 | 54 | 7 | 29 | 32 | 22 | 10 |
|  | Sep-15 | 33 | 54 | 8 | 25 | 31 | 23 | 13 |
|  | Apr-15 | 38 | 53 | 11 | 27 | 31 | 22 | 9 |
|  | Dec-14 | 45 | 47 | 11 | 34 | 28 | 19 | 8 |
|  | Mar-14 | 37 | 54 | 8 | 29 | 30 | 24 | 9 |
|  | Dec-13 | 37 | 53 | 10 | 27 | 32 | 21 | 10 |
|  | Sep-13 | 34 | 56 | 8 | 26 | 30 | 26 | 10 |
|  | Feb-13 | 35 | 55 | 7 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 10 |
|  | Dec-12 | 38 | 51 | 10 | 28 | 28 | 23 | 11 |
|  | Sep-12 | 41 | 49 | 14 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 10 |
|  | Jun-12 | 41 | 50 | 13 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 9 |
|  | Mar-12 | 44 | 49 | 14 | 30 | 28 | 21 | 7 |
|  | Sep-11 | 37 | 53 | 9 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 10 |
|  | Jun-11 | 42 | 47 | 12 | 30 | 31 | 16 | 11 |
|  | Mar-11 | 41 | 47 | 11 | 30 | 27 | 20 | 12 |
|  | Dec-10 | 43 | 48 | 10 | 33 | 29 | 19 | 9 |
|  | Oct-10 | 42 | 46 | 11 | 31 | 27 | 19 | 12 |
|  | Jul-10 | 42 | 46 | 9 | 33 | 28 | 18 | 12 |
|  | Mar-10 | 39 | 48 | 7 | 32 | 28 | 20 | 13 |
|  | Dec-09 | 42 | 47 | 9 | 33 | 30 | 17 | 11 |
|  | Sep-09 | 38 | 52 | 8 | 30 | 31 | 21 | 10 |


| The Democratic Party |  | Net <br> Favorable | Net <br> Unfavorable | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Very } \\ \text { Favorable }\end{gathered}\right.$ | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very Unfavorable | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jul-17 | 42 | 48 | 11 | 30 | 23 | 24 | 11 |
|  | Dec-16 | 42 | 49 | 15 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 9 |
|  | Aug-16 | 42 | 47 | 13 | 29 | 21 | 26 | 11 |
|  | Jun-16 | 49 | 46 | 15 | 34 | 21 | 25 | 5 |
|  | Mar-16 | 51 | 43 | 16 | 36 | 24 | 18 | 6 |
|  | Nov-15 | 46 | 44 | 12 | 34 | 26 | 18 | 10 |
|  | Sep-15 | 38 | 50 | 10 | 28 | 27 | 23 | 12 |
|  | Apr-15 | 48 | 44 | 11 | 37 | 23 | 21 | 8 |
|  | Dec-14 | 41 | 50 | 12 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 9 |
|  | Mar-14 | 49 | 43 | 14 | 35 | 22 | 21 | 8 |
|  | Dec-13 | 43 | 49 | 11 | 32 | 26 | 23 | 8 |
|  | Sep-13 | 44 | 47 | 14 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 9 |
|  | Feb-13 | 47 | 43 | 16 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 10 |
|  | Dec-12 | 50 | 41 | 21 | 29 | 20 | 21 | 9 |
|  | Sep-12 | 46 | 45 | 19 | 27 | 20 | 25 | 9 |
|  | Jun-12 | 50 | 43 | 17 | 33 | 25 | 18 | 7 |
|  | Mar-12 | 47 | 46 | 13 | 34 | 24 | 22 | 7 |
|  | Sep-11 | 44 | 46 | 14 | 30 | 26 | 20 | 10 |
|  | Jun-11 | 48 | 42 | 13 | 35 | 26 | 16 | 10 |
|  | Mar-11 | 49 | 42 | 13 | 36 | 27 | 15 | 9 |
|  | Dec-10 | 48 | 43 | 14 | 34 | 25 | 18 | 9 |
|  | Oct-10 | 47 | 44 | 14 | 33 | 25 | 19 | 9 |
|  | Jul-10 | 45 | 43 | 14 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 12 |
|  | Mar-10 | 42 | 46 | 10 | 32 | 25 | 21 | 12 |
|  | Dec-09 | 47 | 44 | 13 | 34 | 24 | 20 | 9 |
|  | Sep-09 | 48 | 44 | 14 | 34 | 22 | 22 | 8 |
| Janet Yellen, chair of the Federal Reserve | Jul-17 | 28 | 15 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 58 |
|  | Dec-16 | 24 | 19 | 5 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 57 |
|  | Sep-15 | 27 | 19 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 54 |
| Barack Obama, former president of the United States | Jul-17 | 61 | 36 | 33 | 28 | 11 | 25 | 4 |
| Barack Obama, president of the United States | Dec-16 | 56 | 42 | 32 | 23 | 16 | 26 | 3 |
|  | Aug-16 | 51 | 44 | 27 | 24 | 17 | 27 | 5 |
|  | Jun-16 | 55 | 43 | 29 | 25 | 13 | 30 | 2 |
|  | Mar-16 | 57 | 42 | 30 | 26 | 15 | 26 | 2 |
|  | Nov-15 | 48 | 49 | 19 | 29 | 20 | 29 | 3 |
|  | Sep-15 | 50 | 47 | 22 | 29 | 17 | 30 | 3 |
|  | Apr-15 | 52 | 45 | 20 | 32 | 17 | 28 | 3 |
|  | Dec-14 | 45 | 51 | 17 | 28 | 20 | 31 | 4 |
|  | Jun-14 | 44 | 52 | 18 | 26 | 18 | 34 | 4 |
|  | Mar-14 | 49 | 49 | 20 | 29 | 19 | 30 | 2 |
|  | Dec-13 | 46 | 52 | 19 | 27 | 17 | 35 | 2 |
|  | Sep-13 | 47 | 49 | 20 | 27 | 21 | 28 | 4 |
|  | Jun-13 | 53 | 44 | 25 | 28 | 14 | 30 | 3 |
|  | Feb-13 | 56 | 40 | 30 | 26 | 17 | 23 | 4 |
|  | Dec-12 | 55 | 42 | 31 | 24 | 14 | 28 | 3 |
|  | Sep-12 | 52 | 44 | 29 | 23 | 13 | 31 | 4 |
|  | Jun-12 | 55 | 42 | 25 | 30 | 17 | 25 | 3 |
|  | Mar-12 | 52 | 45 | 23 | 29 | 15 | 30 | 3 |
|  | Sep-11 | 50 | 47 | 21 | 29 | 19 | 28 | 3 |
|  | Jun-11 | 54 | 42 | 22 | 32 | 19 | 23 | 4 |
|  | Mar-11 | 55 | 41 | 22 | 33 | 19 | 22 | 4 |
|  | Dec-10 | 52 | 44 | 21 | 31 | 20 | 24 | 4 |
|  | Oct-10 | 55 | 40 | 25 | 30 | 18 | 22 | 5 |
|  | Jul-10 | 55 | 40 | 24 | 31 | 17 | 23 | 5 |
|  | Mar-10 | 53 | 42 | 25 | 28 | 19 | 23 | 5 |
|  | Dec-09 | 58 | 38 | 28 | 30 | 18 | 20 | 4 |
|  | Sep-09 | 61 | 36 | 32 | 29 | 16 | 20 | 3 |


| Hillary Clinton, 2016 <br> Democratic nominee for president of the United States | Jul-17 | Net Net <br> Favorable Unfavorable <br> $\mathbf{3 9}$ $\mathbf{5 8}$ |  | $\left\lvert\,$Very Mostly$\underset{\text { Mostly }}{\text { Mavorable }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Favorable } \text { Vnfavorable } \\ & \text { Unfavorable }\end{aligned}\right.$ |  |  |  | Not Sure 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 13 | 25 | 21 | 37 |  |
|  | Dec-16 | 41 | 55 | 17 | 24 | 14 | 41 | 4 |
| Hillary Clinton, the Democratic nominee for president | Aug-16 | 40 | 57 | 17 | 23 | 15 | 42 | 3 |
| Hillary Clinton, the presumptive Democratic nominee for president | Jun-16 | 43 | 54 | 19 | 24 | 15 | 40 | 3 |
| Hillary Clinton, former U.S. Secretary of State | Mar-16 | 44 | 53 | 17 | 26 | 18 | 35 | 3 |
|  | Nov-15 | 42 | 53 | 17 | 25 | 18 | 34 | 6 |
|  | Sep-15 | 38 | 54 | 12 | 26 | 18 | 36 | 7 |
|  | Apr-15 | 48 | 44 | 18 | 30 | 15 | 29 | 8 |
|  | Dec-14 | 52 | 42 | 21 | 31 | 16 | 26 | 6 |
|  | Jun-14 | 52 | 40 | 22 | 30 | 17 | 23 | 8 |
|  | Mar-14 | 56 | 38 | 22 | 34 | 17 | 21 | 6 |
|  | Jun-13 | 58 | 37 | 26 | 32 | 15 | 22 | 5 |
| Hillary Clinton, the secretary of state | Dec-12 | 70 | 24 | 31 | 39 | 13 | 11 | 6 |
|  | Mar-12 | 59 | 33 | 22 | 37 | 19 | 14 | 8 |
|  | Sep-11 | 64 | 31 | 27 | 37 | 18 | 13 | 5 |
|  | Dec-10 | 65 | 29 | 21 | 44 | 17 | 12 | 6 |
|  | Oct-10 | 63 | 28 | 23 | 40 | 15 | 13 | 9 |
|  | Jul-10 | 61 | 31 | 22 | 39 | 18 | 13 | 8 |
|  | Dec-09 | 62 | 31 | 20 | 42 | 18 | 13 | 7 |
|  | Sep-09 | 62 | 32 | 24 | 38 | 18 | 14 | 6 |
| Joe Biden, former vice president of the United States | Jul-17 | 60 | 29 | 27 | 33 | 13 | 15 | 11 |
| Joe Biden, vice president of the United States | Dec-16 | 56 | 34 | 28 | 28 | 18 | 16 | 9 |
|  | Jun-16 | 53 | 35 | 23 | 30 | 19 | 16 | 12 |
|  | Mar-16 | 57 | 35 | 20 | 36 | 18 | 17 | 8 |
|  | Sep-15 | 49 | 41 | 16 | 33 | 20 | 20 | 10 |
|  | Apr-15 | 46 | 42 | 13 | 33 | 20 | 22 | 12 |
|  | Dec-14 | 45 | 43 | 12 | 33 | 20 | 23 | 12 |
|  | Dec-12 | 48 | 41 | 19 | 29 | 17 | 24 | 11 |
|  | Sep-12 | 42 | 45 | 16 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 13 |
|  | Jul-10 | 44 | 39 | 11 | 33 | 21 | 18 | 17 |
|  | Dec-09 | 44 | 37 | 12 | 32 | 20 | 17 | 19 |
| Paul Ryan, the speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives | Jul-17 | 34 | 48 | 8 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 19 |
|  | Dec-16 | 47 | 31 | 14 | 33 | 18 | 13 | 22 |
|  | Aug-16 | 40 | 34 | 9 | 31 | 20 | 14 | 25 |
|  | Jun-16 | 41 | 38 | 11 | 30 | 21 | 17 | 21 |
|  | Mar-16 | 40 | 38 | 11 | 28 | 22 | 16 | 22 |
| Paul Ryan, the new <br> speaker of the U.S. <br> House of <br> Representatives Nov-15 40 30 11 29 15 15 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paul Ryan, the Republican candidate for vicepresident | Sep-12 | 41 | 41 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 24 | 18 |
| Paul Ryan, congressman from Wisconsin and chairman of the House Budget Committee | Jun-11 | 23 | 26 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 10 | 51 |


|  |  | Net <br> Favorable | Net <br> Unfavorable | Very <br> Favorable | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very <br> Unfavorable | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mike Pence, vice president of the United States | Jul-17 | 44 | 42 | 23 | 22 | 18 | 25 | 13 |
| Mike Pence, vice president-elect of the United States | Dec-16 | 48 | 36 | 26 | 22 | 17 | 19 | 16 |
| Mike Pence, Republican nominee for vice president and governor of Indiana | Aug-16 | 43 | $34$ | 18 | $24$ | 16 | 17 | 23 |
| Jared Kushner, Donald Trump's son-in-law and senior adviser to the president | Jul-17 | 29 | 47 | 9 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 25 |
| Steve Bannon, chief strategist to President Trump | Jul-17 | 22 | 47 | 6 | 16 | 15 | 33 | 31 |
| Steve Bannon, a senior adviser to Donald Trump | Dec-16 | 27 | 37 | 7 | 20 | 11 | 26 | 36 |
| Ivanka Trump, Donald Trump's daughter and assistant to the president | Jul-17 | 38 | 42 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| Ivanka Trump, daughter of Donald Trump | Aug-16 | 37 | 27 | 16 | 21 | 12 | 15 | 36 |
| Elizabeth Warren, | Jul-17 | 35 | 27 | 17 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 38 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec-16 } \\ \text { Jun-16 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ |
| James Comey, former director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation-the FBI | Jul-17 | 43 | 36 | 14 | 29 | 19 | 16 | 21 |
| Vladimir Putin, | Jul-17 | 15 | 65 | 4 | 11 | 26 | 39 | 21 |
| president of the Russian Federation | Aug-16 | 10 | 64 | 1 | 8 | 25 | 39 | 26 |
| Angela Merkel, chancellor of Germany | Jul-17 | 43 | 17 | 16 | 27 | 10 | 7 | 41 |

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing: [ITEM FROM LIST]?

|  |  | Approve | Disapprove |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| As president | Jul-17 | 40 | 56 | 4 |
| As president (Barack Obama) | Dec-16 | 54 | 42 | 4 |
|  | Aug-16 | 50 | 44 | 6 |
|  | Jun-16 | 53 | 42 | 5 |
|  | Mar-16 | 50 | 44 | 6 |
|  | Nov-15 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
|  | Sep-15 | 46 | 47 | 7 |
|  | Apr-15 | 47 | 46 | 7 |
|  | Dec-14 | 39 | 52 | 9 |
|  | Jun-14 | 43 | 53 | 4 |
|  | Mar-14 | 48 | 48 | 4 |
|  | Dec-13 | 42 | 55 | 3 |
|  | Sep-13 | 45 | 49 | 6 |
|  | Jun-13 | 49 | 46 | 5 |
|  | Feb-13 | 55 | 40 | 5 |
|  | Dec-12 | 53 | 44 | 3 |
|  | Sep-12 | 49 | 46 | 5 |
|  | Jun-12 | 53 | 44 | 3 |
|  | Mar-12 | 48 | 47 | 5 |
|  | Sep-11 | 45 | 49 | 6 |
|  | Jun-11 | 49 | 44 | 7 |
|  | Mar-11 | 51 | 43 | 6 |
|  | Dec-10 | 47 | 48 | 5 |
|  | Oct-10 | 48 | 45 | 7 |
|  | Jul-10 | 52 | 44 | 4 |
|  | Mar-10 | 50 | 45 | 5 |
|  | Dec-09 | 54 | 41 | 5 |
|  | Sep-09 | 56 | 37 | 7 |
| With the economy | Jul-17 | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| With the economy (Barack Obama) | Jun-16 | 49 | 47 | 4 |
|  | Mar-16 | 49 | 46 | 5 |
|  | Nov-15 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
|  | Sep-15 | 47 | 48 | 5 |
|  | Apr-15 | 49 | 46 | 5 |
|  | Dec-14 | 42 | 53 | 5 |
|  | Jun-14 | 38 | 57 | 5 |
|  | Mar-14 | 43 | 53 | 4 |
|  | Dec-13 | 38 | 58 | 4 |
|  | Sep-13 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
|  | Jun-13 | 42 | 53 | 5 |
|  | Feb-13 | 47 | 49 | 4 |
|  | Dec-12 | 48 | 48 | 4 |
|  | Sep-12 | 41 | 53 | 6 |
|  | Jun-12 | 43 | 53 | 4 |
|  | Mar-12 | 41 | 56 | 3 |
|  | Sep-11 | 33 | 62 | 5 |
|  | Jun-11 | 39 | 57 | 4 |
|  | Mar-11 | 43 | 52 | 5 |
|  | Dec-10 | 41 | 54 | 5 |
|  | Oct-10 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
|  | Jul-10 | 44 | 52 | 4 |
|  | Mar-10 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
|  | Dec-09 | 45 | 50 | 5 |
|  | Sep-09 | 50 | 45 | 5 |
| With immigration | Jul-17 | 39 | 55 | 6 |
| With immigration (Barack Obama) | Dec-14 | 37 | 54 | 9 |
|  | Mar-14 | 39 | 47 | 14 |
|  | Jun-13 | 40 | 49 | 11 |
|  | Feb-13 | 47 | 38 | 15 |


|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | Not Sure |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With relations with other countries | Jul-17 | $\mathbf{3 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| With relations with other countries (Barack | Jun-16 | 49 | 44 | 7 |
| Obama) | Mar-16 | 53 | 43 | 4 |
|  | Nov-15 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
|  | Feb-13 | 52 | 35 | 13 |
|  | Dec-12 | 54 | 39 | 7 |
|  | Sep-12 | 45 | 47 | 8 |
|  | Mar-12* | 54 | 40 | 6 |
|  | Dec-10 | 56 | 37 | 7 |
|  | Oct-10 | 54 | 36 | 10 |
|  | Mar-10 | 58 | 35 | 7 |
|  | Dec-09 | 59 | 35 | 6 |
|  | Sep-09 | 60 | 32 | 8 |

*Mar-12: n=746. Was not included until second night in field.

| With creating jobs | Jul-17 | 47 | 40 | 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With creating jobs (Barack Obama) | Jun-12 | 46 | 48 | 6 |
|  | Mar-12 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
|  | Sep-11 | 36 | 57 | 7 |
|  | Jun-11 | 38 | 57 | 5 |
|  | Mar-11 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
|  | Dec-10 | 40 | 55 | 5 |
|  | Oct-10 | 44 | 49 | 7 |
|  | Jul-10 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
|  | Mar-10 | 43 | 52 | 5 |
|  | Dec-09 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | n/a |
|  | Sep-09 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| With trade agreements | Jul-17 | 36 | 46 | 18 |
| With health care | Jul-17 | 28 | 64 | 8 |
| With health care (Barack Obama) | Jun-16 | 44 | 52 | 4 |
|  | Mar-16 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
|  | Nov-15 | 40 | 56 | 4 |
|  | Sep-15 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
|  | Apr-15 | 43 | 53 | 4 |
|  | Dec-14 | 41 | 55 | 4 |
|  | Jun-14 | 38 | 58 | 4 |
|  | Mar-14 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
|  | Dec-13 | 37 | 60 | 3 |
|  | Sep-13 | 39 | 54 | 7 |
|  | Jun-13 | 40 | 56 | 4 |
|  | Jun-12 | 43 | 52 | 5 |
|  | Mar-12 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
|  | Sep-11 | 39 | 53 | 8 |
|  | Jun-11 | 45 | 50 | 5 |
|  | Mar-11 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
|  | Dec-10 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
|  | Oct-10 | 51 | 45 | 4 |
|  | Jul-10 | 46 | 51 | 3 |
|  | Mar-10 | 43 | 52 | 5 |
|  | Dec-09 | 40 | 53 | 7 |
|  | Sep-09 | 47 | 48 | 5 |

I'm going to mention some aspects of your personal situation. For each, please tell me if you expect things to be better in 2017, worse, or about the same as 2016. If the item does not apply to you, just say so.
(Rotate list.) [Dec-12: "...better in 2013, worse, or about the same as 2012." Feb-13 through Sep-15: "...better in the next 12 months, worse, or about the same as the last 12 months."]

| Household income |  | Better | Worse | About the Same | Does not Apply | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jul-17 | 36 | 12 | 45 | 5 | 1 |
|  | Dec-16 | 39 | 10 | 45 | 5 | 1 |
|  | Jun-14 | 31 | 11 | 53 | 4 | 1 |
|  | Jun-13 | 33 | 11 | 50 | 5 | 1 |
|  | Feb-13 | 28 | 13 | 54 | 4 | 1 |
|  | Dec-12 | 30 | 17 | 49 | 3 | 1 |
| Job security for workers in your household | Jul-17 | 28 | 11 | 41 | 19 | 1 |
|  | Dec-16 | 25 | 10 | 44 | 20 | 1 |
|  | Sep-15 | 20 | 13 | 46 | 19 | 2 |
|  | Apr-15 | 25 | 9 | 48 | 17 | 1 |
|  | Jun-14 | 21 | 12 | 48 | 18 | 1 |
|  | Dec-13 | 22 | 15 | 47 | 16 | - |
|  | Sep-13 | 23 | 15 | 45 | 16 | 1 |
|  | Jun-13 | 24 | 10 | 46 | 19 | 1 |
|  | Feb-13 | 22 | 14 | 47 | 16 | 1 |
|  | Dec-12 | 18 | 12 | 46 | 22 | 2 |
| Retirement savings | Jul-17 | 30 | 14 | 39 | 14 | 3 |
|  | Dec-16 | 35 | 13 | 36 | 14 | 2 |
|  | Jun-14 | 26 | 14 | 44 | 15 | 1 |
|  | Dec-13 | 24 | 24 | 40 | 11 | 1 |
|  | Sep-13 | 28 | 17 | 41 | 13 | 1 |
|  | Jun-13 | 30 | 14 | 40 | 15 | 1 |
|  | Feb-13 | 22 | 24 | 37 | 16 | 1 |
|  | Dec-12 | 19 | 21 | 40 | 18 | 2 |
| The market value of your home | Jul-17 | 40 | 9 | 27 | 21 | 4 |
|  | Dec-16 | 35 | 8 | 32 | 23 | 2 |
|  | Sep-15 | 29 | 14 | 34 | 19 | 3 |
|  | Apr-15 | 32 | 11 | 32 | 23 | 2 |
|  | Jun-14 | 28 | 12 | 35 | 24 | 1 |
|  | Dec-13 | 30 | 16 | 34 | 18 | 2 |
|  | Sep-13 | 30 | 13 | 33 | 23 | 1 |
|  | Jun-13 | 35 | 10 | 29 | 25 | 1 |
|  | Feb-13 | 27 | 16 | 34 | 20 | 3 |
|  | Dec-12 | 20 | 20 | 33 | 22 | 5 |
| Overall financial security | Jul-17 | 35 | 16 | 43 | 4 | 2 |
|  | Dec-16 | 38 | 12 | 45 | 3 | 1 |
|  | Sep-15 | 27 | 15 | 52 | 5 | 2 |
|  | Apr-15 | 35 | 11 | 47 | 6 | 1 |
|  | Jun-14 | 33 | 10 | 49 | 7 | 1 |
|  | Dec-13 | 31 | 14 | 51 | 3 | 1 |
|  | Sep-13 | 35 | 14 | 45 | 5 | 1 |
|  | Jun-13 | 35 | 11 | 48 | 6 | 1 |
|  | Feb-13 | 32 | 14 | 48 | 5 | 1 |
|  | Dec-12 | 25 | 21 | 46 | 6 | 2 |

I'm going to mention some aspects of the national economic situation. For each, please tell me if you expect things to be better in the next 12 months, worse, or about the same as the last 12 months. (Rotate list, but "overall strength of the economy" is always first.)

| Overall strength of the economy |  | Better | Worse | About the Same | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jul-17 | 41 | 27 | 30 | 3 |
|  | Apr-15 | 34 | 21 | 44 | 1 |
|  | Jun-14 | 30 | 23 | 45 | 2 |
|  | Mar-14 | 30 | 22 | 47 | 1 |
|  | Dec-13 | 33 | 25 | 41 | 1 |
|  | Sep-13 | 27 | 28 | 44 | 1 |
|  | Jun-13 | 39 | 21 | 39 | 1 |
|  | Feb-13 | 37 | 25 | 37 | 1 |
| Job growth | Jul-17 | 49 | 15 | 33 | 3 |
|  | Apr-15 | 38 | 22 | 38 | 2 |
|  | Jun-14 | 33 | 26 | 40 | 1 |
|  | Mar-14 | 38 | 24 | 37 | 1 |
|  | Dec-13 | 40 | 27 | 32 | 1 |
|  | Sep-13 | 36 | 27 | 34 | 3 |
|  | Jun-13 | 42 | 22 | 34 | 2 |
|  | Feb-13 | 43 | 26 | 30 | 1 |
| The housing market | Jul-17 | 40 | 21 | 34 | 5 |
|  | Apr-15 | 42 | 17 | 37 | 4 |
|  | Jun-14 | 39 | 19 | 38 | 4 |
|  | Mar-14 | 42 | 16 | 37 | 5 |
|  | Dec-13 | 41 | 22 | 32 | 5 |
|  | Sep-13 | 42 | 18 | 36 | 4 |
|  | Jun-13 | 51 | 17 | $28$ | 4 |
|  | Feb-13 | $50$ | $16$ | $31$ | 3 |
| America's economic standing in the world | Jul-17 | 35 | 38 | 24 | 4 |
|  | Apr-15 | 23 | 36 | 39 | 2 |
|  | Jun-14 | 16 | 42 | 40 | 2 |
|  | Mar-14 | 19 | 37 | 42 | 2 |
|  | Dec-13 | 20 | 41 | 37 | 2 |
|  | Sep-13 | 19 | 41 | 36 | 4 |
|  | Jun-13 | 23 | 45 | 29 | 3 |
| America's position in the world | Feb-13 | 26 | 35 | 37 | 2 |
| The size of the national debt | Jul-17 | 20 | 53 | 22 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  | Mar-14 | 13 | 59 | 25 | 3 |
|  | Dec-13 | 16 | 63 | 19 | 2 |
|  | Sep-13 | 12 | 66 | 18 | 4 |
|  | Jun-13 | 17 | 65 | 16 | 2 |
|  | Feb-13 | 16 | 56 | 25 | 3 |
| Health care costs | Jul-17 | 18 | 59 | 18 | 4 |
|  | Apr-15 | 20 | 56 | 22 | 2 |
|  | Jun-14 | 17 | 60 | 21 | 2 |
|  | Mar-14 | 21 | 52 | 24 | 3 |
|  | Dec-13 | 22 | 61 | 15 | 2 |
|  | Sep-13 | 20 | 57 | 20 | 3 |
|  | Jun-13 | 15 | 62 | 20 | 3 |
|  | Feb-13 | 22 | 55 | 21 | 2 |
| Conditions that encourage business owners to start or expand businesses | Jul-17 | 49 | 18 | 28 | 5 |
|  | Jun-14 | 24 | 35 | 38 | 3 |

Do you feel you are moving closer to your hopes for your career and/or finances, or do you feel you are moving further away from your dreams?

| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | Moving <br> closer | Moving further <br> away |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun-16* | 55 | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | Not <br> sure |
| Sep-15 | 54 | 35 | $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| Apr-15 | 58 | 32 | 10 |
| Jun-14 | 55 | 30 | 13 |
| Dec-13 | 52 | 32 | 12 |
| Sep-13 | 56 | 35 | 13 |
| Jun-13 | 50 | 35 | 13 |
| Feb-13 | 49 | 37 | 9 |

*Asked only June 10th through the 12th; n=742. Margin of error: $\pm 3.6$ percentage points.
At the end of 2017, do you think the U.S. stock market will be higher or lower than it is today?

|  | Higher | Lower | About the <br> same <br> (VOL) | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ |
| Dec-16 | 54 | 24 | 9 | 12 |

Have Donald Trump's statements and actions since the election made you more optimistic or more pessimistic about his [Dec-16: "upcoming"] presidency?

|  | More <br> optimistic | More <br> pessimistic | Not <br> sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{3 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 6}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| Dec-16 | 55 | 35 | 10 |

For each of the following promises made by Donald Trump during the campaign, please tell me if you think it will or will not be accomplished during the next four years-just answer yes or no. (Read list. Rotate.)

| Continues on next page. |  | Yes, will be accomplished | No, will not be accomplished | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repeal and replace Obamacare | Jul-17 | 55 | 42 | 3 |
|  | Dec-16 | 69 | 28 | 3 |
| Build a wall on the Mexican border | Jul-17 | 30 | 67 | 3 |
|  | Dec-16 | 32 | 65 | 3 |
| Deport millions of immigrants living in the U.S. illegally | Jul-17 | 53 | 45 | 3 |
|  | Dec-16 | 38 | 57 | 5 |
| Make life better for people living in inner cities | Jul-17 | 38 | 60 | 2 |
|  | Dec-16 | 45 | 51 | 4 |
| Invest one trillion dollars in new roads, bridges, and other infrastructure projects | Jul-17 | 45 | 52 | 2 |
| Create trade deals with other countries that are more beneficial to the U.S. | Jul-17 | 54 | 44 | 2 |
|  | Dec-16 | 66 | 30 | 4 |
| Bring a substantial number of jobs at U.S. corporations back to the U.S. from other countries | Jul-17 | 50 | 49 | 2 |
| Destroy ISIS | Jul-17 | 37 | 60 | 3 |

Continued.
Make significant cuts in government
regulation
Revive the coal industry
Significantly reform the tax code

Yes, will be accomplished

Jul-17
66

Jul-17
Jul-17

43
47

No, will not be accomplished

31
52
51

Not Sure 3 5 2

For each of the following countries, please tell me if you think relations with the U.S. will be better or worse within the next four years. (Read list. Rotate.)

| China |  | Better | Worse | Not <br> Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jul-17 | 35 | 60 | 5 |
|  | Dec-16 | 35 | 54 | 10 |
| Mexico | Jul-17 | 23 | 73 | 4 |
|  | Dec-16 | 30 | 62 | 9 |
| Iran | Jul-17 | 13 | 79 | 7 |
|  | Dec-16 | 19 | 70 | 11 |
| Russia | Jul-17 | 50 | 44 | 6 |
|  | Dec-16 | 62 | 28 | 11 |
| Israel | Jul-17 | 57 | 36 | 7 |
|  | Dec-16 | 56 | 34 | 10 |
| Germany | Jul-17 | 38 | 55 | 7 |
|  | Dec-16 | 52 | 33 | 14 |
| The United Kingdom | Jul-17 | 51 | 43 | 6 |
|  | Dec-16 | 60 | 28 | 12 |
| Cuba | Jul-17 | 32 | 62 | 7 |
|  | Dec-16 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Canada | Jul-17 | 51 | 41 | 7 |
| France | Jul-17 | 42 | 51 | 7 |
| Saudi Arabia | Jul-17 | 46 | 46 | 8 |
| North Korea | Jul-17 | 9 | 85 | 6 |

How confident are you that when President Trump deals with foreign leaders, he will put the nation's best interest ahead of the interest of his companies and family-are you very confident, mostly confident, mostly skeptical, or very skeptical?

| Very <br> confident | Mostly <br> confident | Mostly <br> skeptical | Very <br> skeptical | Not <br> sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 3}$ | - |
| 27 | 24 | 18 | 29 | 2 |

For each of the following [before Jul-17: major U.S. institutions], please tell me if your impression is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable. If you don't know enough to give your feelings, just say so. (Rotate list.)

| Corporate executives |  | Net <br> Favorable | Net Unfavorable | Very Favorable | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very <br> Unfavorable | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jul-17 | 31 | 50 | 8 | 23 | 31 | 18 | 20 |
|  | Dec-16 | 30 | 48 | 6 | 24 | 31 | 17 | 22 |
|  | Mar-10 | 20 | 65 | 2 | 18 | 34 | 31 | 15 |
|  | Dec-09 | 29 | 57 | 5 | 24 | 38 | 19 | 14 |
| The FBI | Jul-17 | 68 | 20 | 20 | 48 | 13 | 6 | 12 |
|  | Dec-16 | 58 | 28 | 16 | 42 | 20 | 8 | 14 |
| Wall Street banks* | Jul-17 | 31 | 52 | 6 | 24 | 31 | 21 | 17 |
|  | Dec-16 | 26 | 53 | 3 | 23 | 33 | 20 | 21 |
| Wall Street | Mar-11 | 30 | 49 | 5 | 25 | 27 | 22 | 21 |
| Wall Street | Mar-10 | 24 | 57 | 2 | 22 | 34 | 23 | 19 |
| Wall Street executives | Dec-09 | 18 | 66 | 3 | 15 | 37 | 29 | 16 |
| Wall Street | Sep-09 | 31 | 50 | 5 | 26 | 34 | 16 | 19 |
| Congress | Jul-17 | 29 | 60 | 6 | 24 | 37 | 23 | 10 |
|  | Dec-16 | 34 | 56 | 8 | 26 | 38 | 18 | 10 |
| The U.S. Congress | Sep-16 | 23 | 67 | 5 | 19 | 40 | 27 | 9 |
| The U.S. Congress | Aug-16 | 22 | 69 | 3 | 19 | 36 | 33 | 10 |
| The U.S. Congress | Jun-16 | 23 | 70 | 4 | 19 | 38 | 32 | 7 |
| The U.S. Congress | Mar-16 | 27 | 65 | 5 | 22 | 33 | 31 | 8 |
| The U.S. Congress | Nov-15 | 24 | 66 | 3 | 21 | 41 | 25 | 10 |
| The U.S. Congress | Sep-15 | 24 | 68 | 5 | 19 | 37 | 31 | 8 |
| The U.S. Congress | Apr-15 | 34 | 58 | 5 | 28 | 34 | 24 | 8 |
| Congress | Mar-10 | 22 | 67 | 5 | 17 | 33 | 34 | 11 |
| Congress | Dec-09 | 29 | 61 | 4 | 25 | 31 | 30 | 10 |
| The White House | Jul-17 | 45 | 48 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 7 |
|  | Dec-16 | 63 | 27 | 18 | 45 | 16 | 11 | 10 |
|  | Mar-10 | 44 | 45 | 14 | 30 | 19 | 26 | 11 |
|  | Dec-09 | 51 | 39 | 18 | 33 | 21 | 18 | 10 |
| The Federal Reserve | Jul-17 | 52 | 24 | 12 | 40 | 16 | 8 | 23 |
|  | Dec-16 | 50 | 26 | 10 | 40 | 17 | 9 | 24 |
|  | Jun-11 | 42 | 30 | 7 | 35 | 20 | 10 | 28 |
|  | Mar-10 | 42 | 31 | 7 | 35 | 19 | 12 | 27 |
|  | Dec-09 | 50 | 26 | 10 | 40 | 18 | 8 | 24 |
|  | Sep-09 | 44 | 33 | 6 | 38 | 22 | 11 | 23 |
| Insurance companies | Jul-17 | 29 | 61 | 7 | 22 | 35 | 26 | 10 |
|  | Dec-16 | 34 | 57 | 8 | 26 | 37 | 21 | 9 |
|  | Mar-10 | 28 | 60 | 4 | 24 | 35 | 25 | 12 |
|  | Dec-09 | 36 | 55 | 6 | 30 | 344 | 21 | 9 |
| Health insurance companies | Sep-09 | 48 | 50 | 11 | 37 | 34 | 16 | 2 |
| The national news media | Jul-17 | 41 | 50 | 14 | 28 | 22 | 28 | 9 |
|  | Dec-16 | 35 | 57 | 10 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 7 |
| Drug manufacturing companies | Jul-17 | 25 | 61 | 5 | 20 | 33 | 27 | 14 |
| NATO, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization | Jul-17 | 53 | 20 | 17 | 37 | 13 | 7 | 27 |
| The U.S. military | Jul-17 | 85 | 9 | 49 | 36 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| The military | Dec-09 | 87 | 8 | 52 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| The Supreme Court | Jul-17 | 66 | 23 | 21 | 46 | 16 | 7 | 10 |
|  | Sep-15 | 46 | 42 | 10 | 36 | 22 | 19 | 12 |

Do you have more admiration or more distrust for billionaires?
31 Admiration
53 Distrust
16 Not sure
Now, a few questions about tax policy. First, do you think cutting corporate taxes does or does not create more jobs?
42 Does create more jobs
49 Does not create more jobs
9 Not sure
Do you think it is or is not okay to increase the federal deficit in order to cut taxes?

```
18 Okay
7 0 ~ N o t ~ o k a y
1 2 ~ N o t ~ s u r e
```

Do you think it is or is not okay to increase the federal gas tax to pay for roads and bridges in your state?
55 Okay
41 Not okay
4 Not sure
Overall, do you think NAFTA, the North American Free Trade Agreement, has been good or bad for the U.S. economy?

| Good for <br> economy | Bad for <br> economy | Not <br> sure |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{4 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ |
| Mar-16 | 29 | 44 | 27 |

Do you think the United States today: (Do not rotate.)
25 Is on its way to being great
45 Never stopped being great
4 Was never great in the first place
21 Is becoming less great
5 Not sure
For each of the following, please tell me whether you think this is realistic or unrealistic in the next several years. (Read list. Rotate.)

|  | Realistic | Unrealistic | Not <br> Sure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North Korea will launch a nuclear weapon aimed at the U.S. | 55 | 42 | 3 |
| Russian hacking will disrupt U.S. elections | 53 | 43 | 4 |
| Illegal immigration will be almost completely stopped | 22 | 76 | 2 |
| Terrorists will make a major attack on U.S. soil | 68 | 29 | 3 |
| Arab countries in the Middle East will reach lasting peace with <br> Israel | 15 | 81 | 4 |
| Healthcare legislation will be passed that lowers premiums and <br> covers more people | 35 | 60 | 4 |
| Republicans and Democrats will work together for the benefit of <br> the American people | 21 | 78 | 1 |
| The U.S. will suffer another financial crisis like 2008 | 63 | 34 | 3 |

What is your age?

|  | Under 25 | $\begin{gathered} 25 \text { to } \\ 29 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { to } \\ 34 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \text { to } \\ 39 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \text { to } \\ 44 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \text { to } \\ 49 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \text { to } \\ 54 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \text { to } \\ 59 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \text { to } \\ 64 \end{gathered}$ | 65 and over | Refused/ not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 18 | 1 |
| Dec-16 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 1 |
| Aug-16 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 1 |
| Jun-16 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 17 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 19 | 1 |
| Mar-16 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 18 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 18 | - |
| Nov-15 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 18 |  |  | 17 |  |  | 19 | - |
| Sep-15 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 17 |  |  | 18 |  |  | 20 | - |
| Apr-15 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 18 |  |  | 18 |  |  | 19 | 1 |
| Dec-14 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 18 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 18 | 1 |
| Jun-14 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 18 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 17 | - |
| Mar-14 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 18 |  |  | 17 |  |  | 19 | - |
| Dec-13 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 18 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 16 | - |
| Sep-13 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 17 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 16 | - |
| Jun-13 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 18 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 16 | - |
| Feb-13 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 18 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 17 | 1 |
| Dec-12 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 17 |  |  | 12 |  |  | 24 | 1 |
| Sep-12 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 14 |  |  | 17 |  |  | 22 | - |
| Jun-12 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 18 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 16 | - |
| Mar-12 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 18 |  |  | 18 |  |  | 17 | - |
| Sep-11 | 14 |  | 8 | 18 |  |  | 18 |  |  | 17 | - |
| Jun-11 | 14 |  | 7 | 18 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 17 | - |
| Mar-11 | 14 |  | 8 | 18 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 16 | - |
| Dec-10 | 14 |  | 8 | 19 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 16 | - |
| early Oct-10 | 13 |  | 7 | 20 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 16 | - |
| Jul-10 | 13 |  | 8 | 19 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 17 | - |
| Mar-10 | 13 |  | 8 | 18 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 17 | - |
| Dec-09 | 13 |  | 8 | 19 |  |  | 18 |  |  | 17 | - |
| Sep-09 | 13 |  | 8 | 20 |  |  | 18 |  |  | 17 | - |

In the recent presidential election, did you vote for [Donald Trump] or [Hillary Clinton], for someone else, or did you not vote?
$\left.\begin{array}{|ccccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Donald } \\ \text { Trump }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Hillary } \\ \text { Clinton }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Someone } \\ \text { else }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Did not } \\ \text { vote }\end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { Refused/ } \\ \text { not sure }\end{array}\right]$

If last year's presidential election were held today [Dec-16: Regardless of how you voted in November, if the election were held today], for whom would you vote-for [Donald Trump] or [Hillary Clinton], for someone else, or would you not vote? [Rotate candidate names.]

|  | Donald <br> Trump | Hillary <br> Clinton | Someone <br> else | Would not <br> vote | Refused/ <br> not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| Dec-16 | 40 | 36 | 17 | 7 | 1 |

In politics as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent? (If independent, ask:) Do you lean more toward the Republicans or more toward the Democrats, or are you totally independent?

| Republican | Lean <br> Republican | Totally <br> independent | Lean <br> Democrat | Democrat | Other <br> (VOL) | Refused/ <br> Not sure |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| Dec-16 | 27 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 29 | 2 | 4 |
| Dec-12 | 24 | 10 | 20 | 9 | 34 | 1 | 2 |
| Sep-12 | 22 | 11 | 25 | 10 | 27 | 1 | 4 |
| Jun-12 | 25 | 8 | 26 | 7 | 31 | - | 3 |
| Mar-12 | 24 | 10 | 27 | 7 | 28 | 2 | 2 |
| Sep-11 | 23 | 8 | 27 | 10 | 29 | 1 | 2 |

We have not broken out independents into leaners among general population since 2012, so here is the tracking if we had stopped with the first part of the question-if they had only identified themselves as Rep, Dem, or independent.
In politics as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | Other (VOL) | Refused/ not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | 22 | 28 | 46 | 1 | 3 |
| Dec-16 | 27 | 29 | 38 | 2 | 4 |
| Aug-16 | 25 | 27 | 42 | 3 | 4 |
| Jun-16 | 25 | 33 | 37 | 1 | 4 |
| Mar-16 | 24 | 30 | 41 | 1 | 3 |
| Apr-15 | 23 | 33 | 39 | 2 | 3 |
| Dec-14 | 28 | 29 | 41 | - | 2 |
| Jun-14 | 24 | 31 | 40 | 1 | 4 |
| Mar-14 | 21 | 29 | 46 | 1 | 3 |
| Dec-13 | 21 | 24 | 50 | 3 | 2 |
| Sep-13 | 20 | 31 | 44 | 2 | 3 |
| Jun-13 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 1 | 5 |
| Feb-13 | 21 | 32 | 43 | 2 | 2 |
| Dec-12 | 24 | 34 | 39 | 1 | 2 |
| Sep-12 | 22 | 27 | 46 | 1 | 4 |
| Jun-12 | 25 | 31 | 41 | - | 3 |
| Mar-12 | 24 | 28 | 44 | 2 | 2 |
| Sep-11 | 23 | 29 | 45 | 1 | 2 |
| Jun-11 | 27 | 32 | 39 | - | 2 |
| Mar-11 | 22 | 30 | 44 | 1 | 3 |
| Dec-10 | 26 | 31 | 40 | 1 | 2 |
| early Oct-10 | 25 | 34 | 37 | 2 | 2 |
| Jul-10 | 24 | 31 | 42 | 1 | 2 |
| Mar-10 | 24 | 30 | 43 | 1 | 2 |
| Dec-09 | 25 | 31 | 40 | 1 | 3 |
| Sep-09 | 23 | 32 | 41 | 2 | 2 |

What is the last grade of school you completed?

|  | High school <br> graduate or <br> less | Some <br> college | Associate's <br> (two-year) <br> degree | Bachelor's <br> (four-year) <br> degree | Postgraduate <br> work or <br> degree | Refused/ <br> not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\boldsymbol{2}$ |
| Dec-16 | 40 | 19 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 2 |

With what racial or ethnic group do you identify most-White, Black, Hispanic, Asian, or some other group? (If not Hispanic, ask:) Are you from a Latino, Hispanic, or Spanish-speaking background?
(If yes, code $\mathbf{A C}=\mathbf{3}$ in b . Then reclassify all into c .)

| Addition of b/c <br> in Nov-15 | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Multi- <br> racial | Refused/ <br> not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| Dec-16 | 64 | 12 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Aug-16 | 64 | 12 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Jun-16 | 67 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Mar-16 | 67 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Nov-15 | 67 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 4 | - |

Sex:

|  | Male | Female |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jul-17 | $\mathbf{5 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| Dec-16 | 50 | 50 |
| Aug-16 | 48 | 52 |
| Jun-16 | 53 | 47 |
| Mar-16 | 50 | 50 |
| Nov-15 | 51 | 49 |
| Sep-15 | 51 | 49 |
| Apr-15 | 51 | 49 |
| Dec-14 | 50 | 50 |
| Jun-14 | 50 | 50 |
| Mar-14 | 50 | 50 |
| Dec-13 | 49 | 51 |
| Sep-13 | 49 | 51 |
| Jun-13 | 49 | 51 |
| Feb-13 | 50 | 50 |
| Dec-12 | 47 | 53 |
| Sep-12 | 49 | 51 |
| Jun-12 | 47 | 53 |
| Mar-12 | 49 | 51 |
| Sep-11 | 48 | 52 |
| Jun-11 | 50 | 50 |
| Mar-11 | 48 | 52 |
| Dec-10 | 48 | 52 |
| early Oct-10 | 49 | 51 |
| Jul-10 | 48 | 52 |
| Mar-10 | 50 | 50 |
| Dec-09 | 49 | 51 |
| Sep-09 | 50 | 50 |

## Methodology

Jul. 20 (Bloomberg) -- The Bloomberg News National Poll, conducted Jul. 8-12 for Bloomberg News by Selzer \& Co. of Des Moines, IA, is based on interviews with 1,001 U.S. adults ages 18 or older.

Interviewers with Quantel Research contacted households with randomly selected landline and cell phone telephone numbers supplied by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were administered in English.

Percentages based on the full probability sample of 1,001 respondents may have a maximum margin of error of plus or minus 3.1 percentage points. This means that if this survey were repeated using the same questions and the same methodology, 19 times out of 20, the findings would not vary from the percentages shown here by more than plus or minus 3.1 percentage points for questions asked of the general population. Results based on smaller samples of respondents-such as by gender or age - have a larger margin of error. Responses were weighted by age, race, and educational attainment to reflect the general population based on recent census data.

For media inquiries, contact Samantha Boyd at sboyd49@bloomberg.net.
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