# Bloomberg MSCI US Corporate High Yield Sustainable BB+ SRI Bond Index

The Bloomberg MSCI US Corporate High Yield Sustainable BB+ SRI Bond Index measures the USD-denominated, high yield, fixed-rate corporate bond market and follows the rules of the Bloomberg US High Yield Index and applies additional ESG criteria for security eligibility. Securities are classified as high yield if the middle rating of Moody's, Fitch and S&P is Bal/BB+/BB+ or below. Bonds from issuers with an emerging markets country of risk, based on the indices' EM country definition, are excluded. The index includes issuers with MSCI ESG Ratings of BB or higher and negatively screens issuers that are involved in business activities that are restricted because they are inconsistent with certain values-based business involvement criteria. Additionally, issuers with a "red" MSCI ESG Controversy Score are also excluded. The index was created in, and has history backfilled to, June 2019.

# **Rules for Inclusion**

#### Sector

Corporate (industrial, utility, and financial institutions) issuers only.

# **Eligible Currencies**

Principal and interest must be denominated in USD.

#### Quality

Securities must be rated high yield (Bal/BB+/BB+ or lower) using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P and Fitch; when a rating from only two agencies is available, the lower is used; when only one agency rates a bond, that rating is used. In cases where explicit bond level ratings may not be available, other sources may be used to classify securities by credit quality:

- Expected ratings at issuance may be used to promote timely index inclusion or to properly classify split-rated issuers.
- Unrated securities may use an issuer rating for index classification purposes if available. Unrated subordinated securities are included if a subordinated issuer rating is available.

#### **Amount Outstanding**

USD250mn minimum par amount outstanding.

# Coupon

- Fixed-rate coupon.
- Pay-in-kind (PIK) bonds and toggle notes are eligible. Partial PIKs are excluded.
- Callable fixed-to-floating rate bonds are eligible during their fixed-rate term only.
- Bonds with step-up coupons and those that change according to a predetermined schedule are also eligible.

#### Maturity

- At least one year until final maturity, regardless of optionality.
- Bonds that convert from fixed to floating rate, including fixed-to-float perpetuals, will exit the index prior to conversion to floating-rate. Fixed-rate perpetual bonds are not included.

# Market of Issue

- SEC-registered bonds, bonds exempt from registration at the time of issuance and SEC Rule 144A securities (with or without registration rights) are eligible.
- A security with both SEC Regulation-S (Reg-S) and SEC 144A tranches is treated as one security for index purposes. The 144A tranche is used to prevent double-counting and represents the combined amount outstanding of the 144A and Reg-S tranches.



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# **Taxability**

- Only fully taxable issues are eligible.
- Dividend Received Deduction (DRD) and Qualified Dividend Income (QDI) eligible securities are excluded.

# **Seniority of Debt**

Senior and subordinated issues are eligible.

# **Security Types**

#### Included

- Bullet, putable, sinkable/amortizing and callable bonds
- Original issue zero coupon
- Underwritten MTN
- Pay-in-kind (PIK) bonds and toggle notes
- Fixed-rate and fixed-to-floating (including fixed-to-variable) capital securities

# Excluded

- Treasuries, government-related, and securitized
- Debt issued by emerging markets corporate issuers
- Defaulted bonds
- Contingent capital securities, including traditional CoCos and contingent write-down securities
- Bonds with equity type features (e.g. warrants, convertibles, preferreds, DRD/QDI-eligible issuers)
- Inflation-linked bonds, floating-rate issues
- Partial pay-in-kind (PIK) bonds
- Eurodollar issues
- Fixed-rate perpetuals
- Private placements, retail bonds
- Structured notes, pass-through certificates
- Illiquid securities with no available pricing

# **Environment, Social and Governance (ESG) Rules**

# **MSCI ESG Rating**

The following criteria apply:

- Securities must have an MSCI ESG Rating of BB or higher.
- Unrated issuers from sectors with ratings are excluded.
- Prior to April 2021, ratings were applied at the ticker level. Every bond within the same ticker had the same MSCI ESG Rating.
- MSCI ESG ratings are generally updated annually but may be reviewed more frequently as needed.

# MSCI Business Involvement Screens

The index excludes issuers involved in the following business lines/activities as per the standard Bloomberg MSCI SRI screen:

- Alcohol
- Tobacco
- Gambling
- Adult Entertainment
- · Genetically Modified Organisms (GMO)
- Nuclear Power
- Nuclear Weapons
- Civilian Firearms
- Controversial Weapons
  - Cluster Munitions
  - Landmines
  - Depleted Uranium
  - o Biological/Chemical Weapons
  - Blinding Lasers
  - Non-Detectable Fragments
  - Incendiary
- Thermal Coal
- Unconventional Oil & Gas
- Generation of Thermal Coal

Involvement is defined for each restricted activity and may be based on % of revenue, total revenue or any tie regardless of revenue (see Figures 7-8 on pages 14-16 for standard screen threshold in ESG Methodology on the <u>Bloomberg Terminal</u> or on the <u>website</u>).

From index inception to September 2021, the index additionally excludes issuers that derive greater than or equal to 5% of revenue from the business activities related to:

- Thermal Coal
- Oil Sands
- Generation of Thermal Coal

From June 2022, the index additionally excludes issuers that derive greater than or equal to 10% of revenue from business activities related to:

Weapons systems/components/support systems/services

# **Screens**

MSCI ESG Controversies Excludes any issuer with a "Red" MSCI ESG Controversy Score (equal to zero), which measures an issuer's involvement in major ESG controversies and how well they adhere to international norms and principles (see pages 9-11 of the Bloomberg MSCI ESG Fixed Income Methodology).

# **Rebalancing Rules**

# **Minimum ESG Exclusions**

From February 2021, the following criteria will be applied. On the last business day before month end, using the Forward Universe of the previous day, after applying the non-ESG criteria rules for inclusion, defined above, and additionally removing any non-ESG rated bonds, the number of issuers for the eligible universe are defined.

If, after having additionally applied the ESG selection criteria above, less than 20% of the total number of issuers in the eligible universe are excluded, then the eligible issuers are ranked in the order below, according to the following criteria:

- MSCI ESG Rating score (higher Ticker ESG Rating score preferred to remain in the index)
- MSCI ESG Controversy Score (higher Ticker Controversy Score preferred to remain in the index)

Then based on this ranking, issuers will be excluded from the index, until the number of excluded issuers is higher than 20% of the eligible universe total number of issuers. If more than one issuer has the same ESG Rating or ESG Controversy Score and is required to be removed to reach the 20% threshold, then all issuers with the same ESG Rating and ESG Controversy Score are removed.

# **Issuer Capping** Methodology

Issuers that exceed 3% of the market value of the uncapped Bloomberg MSCI US High Yield Sustainable BB+ SRI Bond Index are limited to 3%. The excess market value over the 3% cap is redistributed on a pro rata basis to all other issuers' bonds in the index that are under the 3% cap. The process is repeated until no issuer exceeds the 3% limit. For example, an issuer that represents 4% of the uncapped index will have 1% of the index's market value redistributed to each bond from all issuers under the 3% cap on a pro rata basis. The 3% issuer cap is applied each month as the index is rebalanced.

# **Frequency**

For each index, Bloomberg maintains two universes of securities: the Returns (Backward) and the Projected (Forward) Universes. The composition of the Returns Universe is rebalanced at each monthend and represents the fixed set of bonds on which index returns are calculated for the next month. The Projected Universe is a forward-looking projection that changes daily to reflect issues dropping out of an entering the index but is not used for return calculations. On the last business day of the month (the rebalancing date), the composition of the latest Projected Universe becomes the Returns Universe for the following month.

#### **Index Changes**

During the month, indicative changes to securities (credit rating change, sector reclassification, amount outstanding changes, corporate actions, ticker changes, etc.) are reflected daily in both the Projected and Returns Universe of the index. These changes may cause bonds to enter or fall out of the Projected Universe of the index on a daily basis, however, will affect the composition of the Returns Universe at month-end only, when the index is next rebalanced.

# Reinvestment of Cash **Flows**

Intra-month cash flows from interest and principal payments contribute to monthly index returns but are not reinvested at a short-term reinvestment rate between rebalance dates. At each rebalancing, cash is effectively reinvested into the Returns Universe for the following month so that index results over two or more months reflect monthly compounding.

#### **New Issues**

Qualifying securities issued/announced, but not necessarily settled, on or before the month-end rebalancing date, qualify for inclusion in the following month's index if required security reference information and pricing are readily available.

# **Pricing and Related Issues**

#### **Sources & Frequency**

All index-eligible bonds are priced on a daily basis by Bloomberg's evaluated pricing service, BVAL.

#### **Pricing Quotes**

Bonds are quoted as a percentage of par.

#### Timing

- 4 pm (New York time).
- On early market closes, prices are taken as of 1 pm (New York time), unless otherwise noted.
- If the last business day of the month is a US holiday, prices from the previous business day are used.

#### **Bid or Offer Side**

- Bonds in the index are priced on the bid side. The initial price for new issues entering the index is the offer side; after the first month, the bid price is used.
- For issues entering the US High Yield index from the US Investment Grade index, the securities enter the index on the bid side.

#### **Settlement Assumptions** •

- T+1 calendar day settlement basis.
- At month-end, settlement is assumed to be the first calendar day of the following month, even if the last business day is not the last day of the month, to allow for one full month of accrued interest to be calculated.

#### Verification

Daily price moves for each security are analyzed by the index pricing team. Index users may also challenge price levels, which are then reviewed and updated as needed.

#### **Calendar**

The Bloomberg MSCI US Corporate High Yield Sustainable BB+ SRI Bond Index follows the US bond market holiday schedule.

# **Accessing Index Data**

#### **Bloomberg Terminal®**

Bloomberg benchmarks are the global standard for capital markets investors.

- INDE<GO> The Bloomberg Indices dashboard page, which contains daily, monthly, and year-to-date index returns for key indices from each index family as well as a link to index publications.
- IN<GO> The Bloomberg Index Browser displays the latest performance results and statistics for the indices as well as history. IN presents the indices that make up Bloomberg's global, multi-asset class index families into a hierarchical view, facilitating navigation and comparisons. The "My Indices" tab allows a user to focus on a set of favorite indices.
- DES<GO> The index description page provides transparency into an individual index including membership information, aggregated characteristics and returns, and historical performance.
- INP<GO> The Bloomberg Indices Publications page, which includes methodologies, factsheets, monthly reports, announcements and technical notes. A user may also subscribe to index publications via the "Actions" button.
- PORT<GO> Bloomberg's Portfolio & Risk Analytics solution includes tools to analyze the risk, return, and current structure of indices. Analyze the performance of a portfolio versus a benchmark

or use models for performance attribution, tracking error analysis, value-at-risk, scenario analysis, and optimization.

# Bloomberg Indices Website

(www.bloomberg.com/indices)

The index website makes available limited index information including:

- Index methodology and factsheets
- Current performance numbers for select indices

#### **Data Distribution**

Index subscribers may choose to receive index data in files. Files may include:

- Index level and/or constituent level returns and characteristics for any indices
- Automatic delivery of files via email or SFTP following the completion of the index production process after market close
- Clients may receive standard files or may customize file contents
- Index data is also available via authorized redistributors

#### **Index Ticker**

135047US: Total Return USD Unhedged

# **Index Licensing**

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- Index or Constituent-Level Redistribution
- Exchange Traded Notes (ETNs)
- OTC Derivative Products

- Bond Pricing Service
- Index-Linked Insurance Products
- Custom Index Solutions
- Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs)
- Mutual Funds
- Separately Managed Accounts (SMAs)

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